

Experimental study of Binary Diffing Resilience on Obfuscated Programs

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Definition

Goal is **comparing** two *(or more)* binaries to analyze their differences. It usually done using functions with a 1-to-1 mapping computation.
(which can be problematic when functions are merged or split)

Use-cases:

- malware diffing *(analysing updates, or common components between two variants)*
- patch analysis / 1-day analysis *(understanding if patch is correct, or what is 1-day about)*
- statically linked libraries identification *(static binary against some libs)*
- symbol porting *(e.g: IDA annotations to a new version of a binary)*

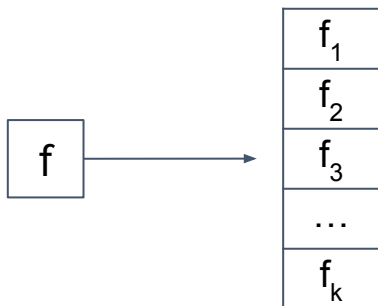
⇒ **Problematic:** Need to diff obfuscated binaries

Diffing ain't Similarity



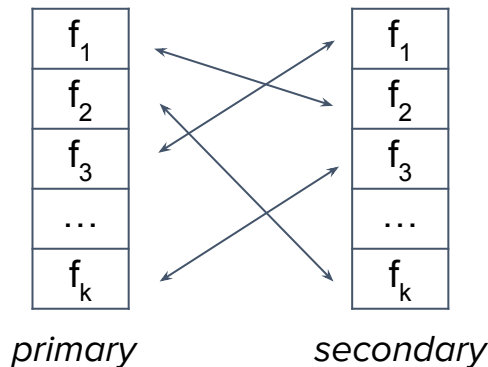
Similarity

Which function is the **most similar** to f among a pool of size k ?



Matching

What is the **best mapping** between functions of primary and secondary?



Diffing = Similarity + Matching

(from similarity scores, create an assignment...)



Diffing

- Multiple granularity (function, basic-block, instruction) [1, 2, 3]
- Binary features : Call-Graph, Control-Flow Graph, assembly code [1, 2, 3, 4]

Similarity (*only*)

- Usually at the function level
- Well adapted in a cross-compiler, cross-architecture and cross-optimization setting [5, 6, 7, 8]
- Binary features : function only

[1] Dullien and al. **Structural comparison of executable objects**, 2004

[2] Dullien and al. **Graph-based comparison of executable objects**, 2005

[3] <https://github.com/joxeankoret/diaphora>

[4] Mengin and al. **Binary Diffing as a Network Alignment Problem via Belief Propagation**, 2021.

[5] Wang and al. **JTrans: Jump-Aware Transformer for Binary Code Similarity**. 2022

[6] Li and al. **Graph Matching Networks for Learning the Similarity of Graph Structured Objects**. 2019

[7] Marcelli and al. **How Machine Learning Is Solving the Binary Function Similarity Problem**. 2022

[8] He and al. **Code is not Natural Language: Unlock the Power of Semantics-Oriented Graph Representation for Binary Code Similarity Detection**. 2024

State-of-the-Art

Diffing

- Semantic features (symbolic) adapted for matching different granularities (basic-block or path) [1, 2]
- Obfuscation techniques that adversarially disturbs differs [3]

Similarity *(only)*

- Small experiments on OLLVM-only obfuscated binaries [4, 5]
- Limited set on obfuscations / obfuscation types

[1] Luo and al. **Semantics-based obfuscation-resilient binary code similarity comparison with applications to software plagiarism detection**. 2014

[2] Gao and al. **Binhunt: Automatically finding semantic differences in binary programs**. 2008

[3] Zhang and al. **Khaos: The Impact of Inter-procedural Code Obfuscation on Binary Diffing Techniques**, 2023

[4] Kim and al. **Revisiting Binary Code Similarity Analysis using Interpretable Feature Engineering and Lessons**, 2022

[5] Ding and al. **Asm2vec: Boosting static representation robustness for binary clone search against code obfuscation and compiler optimization**, 2019



Why diffing obfuscated binaries ?

Using multiple binary variants to infer knowledge between binaries

- An attacker obtains a “**plain**” binary and an “**obfuscated**” newer variant
- An attacker gets its hands on **two obfuscated variants** *(of the same program)*

Core concept:

- Idea: Multiple binary variants can help to **draw correlations** between program content
- Advantage: Comparing binaries **without** having to deobfuscate them.
- Why: weaken the obfuscation security*

ApkDiff: Matching Android App Versions Based on Class Structure, De Ghein and al., 2022

*cannot compute the same property before and after the obfuscation is applied



Current limitations

- Standard differs are not suited for obfuscated binaries
- No satisfactory dataset (not enough data, code snippet, only OLLVM...)
- Limited work on diffing in an obfuscated setting

Contributions

- Creating a realistic and large obfuscated dataset
- Comparing differs ability to recover correspondence between obfuscated binaries in two settings : **plain-vs-obfuscated** and **obfuscated-vs-obfuscated**
- Evaluating an obfuscation / obfuscator robustness according to its ability to prevent computing the correspondence between obfuscated binaries

Our Dataset: ObfuBench



| | Passes | Pass type | zlib | lz4 | minilua | sqlite | freetype |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------|------|-----|---------|--------|----------|
| Tigress | Copy | Inter | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Split | Inter | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Merge | Inter | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ~ |
| | CFF | Intra | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Virtualize | Intra | ✓ | ✓ | ~ | ~ | ✗ |
| | Opaque | Intra | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ~ |
| | EncodeArithmetic (Enc.A) | Data | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | EncodeLiterals (Enc.L) | Data | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Mix | Intra & Data | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ~ | ~ |
| | Mix + Split | All | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ~ | ~ |
| OLLVM-14 | CFF | Intra | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Opaque | Intra | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | EncodeArithmetic (Enc.A) | Data | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Mix | Intra & Data | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

Projects strongly limited by Tigress ability to obfuscate whole projects (*its file merging is limited*)

⇒ Dataset available at: https://github.com/quarkslab/diffing_obfuscation_dataset

Evaluating diffing and similarity tools

Differs

Use standard binary differs:

- BinDiff [1, 2]
- Diaphora [3]
- QBinDiff [4]

[1] Dullien and al. **Structural comparison of executable objects**, 2004

[2] Dullien and al. **Graph-based comparison of executable objects**, 2005

[3] <https://github.com/joxeankoret/diaphora>

[4] Mengin and al. **Binary Diffing as a Network Alignment Problem via Belief Propagation**, 2021.

Similarity tools

Use state-of-the-art similarity approaches

- Asm2vec [5]
- JTrans [6]
- GMN [7]

⇒ Combined with Hungarian algorithm
(**optimal** but n^3)

[5] Ding and al. **Asm2Vec: Boosting Static Representation Robustness for Binary Clone Search against Code Obfuscation and Compiler Optimization**. 2019

[6] Wang and al. **JTrans: Jump-Aware Transformer for Binary Code Similarity**. 2022

[7] Li and al. **Graph Matching Networks for Learning the Similarity of Graph Structured Objects**. 2019

Diffing Evaluation



Comparing the *Ground-Truth* functions pairs and the differ's functions pairs ?

True Positives

good match
correctly identified

False Positives

wrong match
identified

True Negative

Not a match
considered as-is

False Negative

Good match **not**
identified

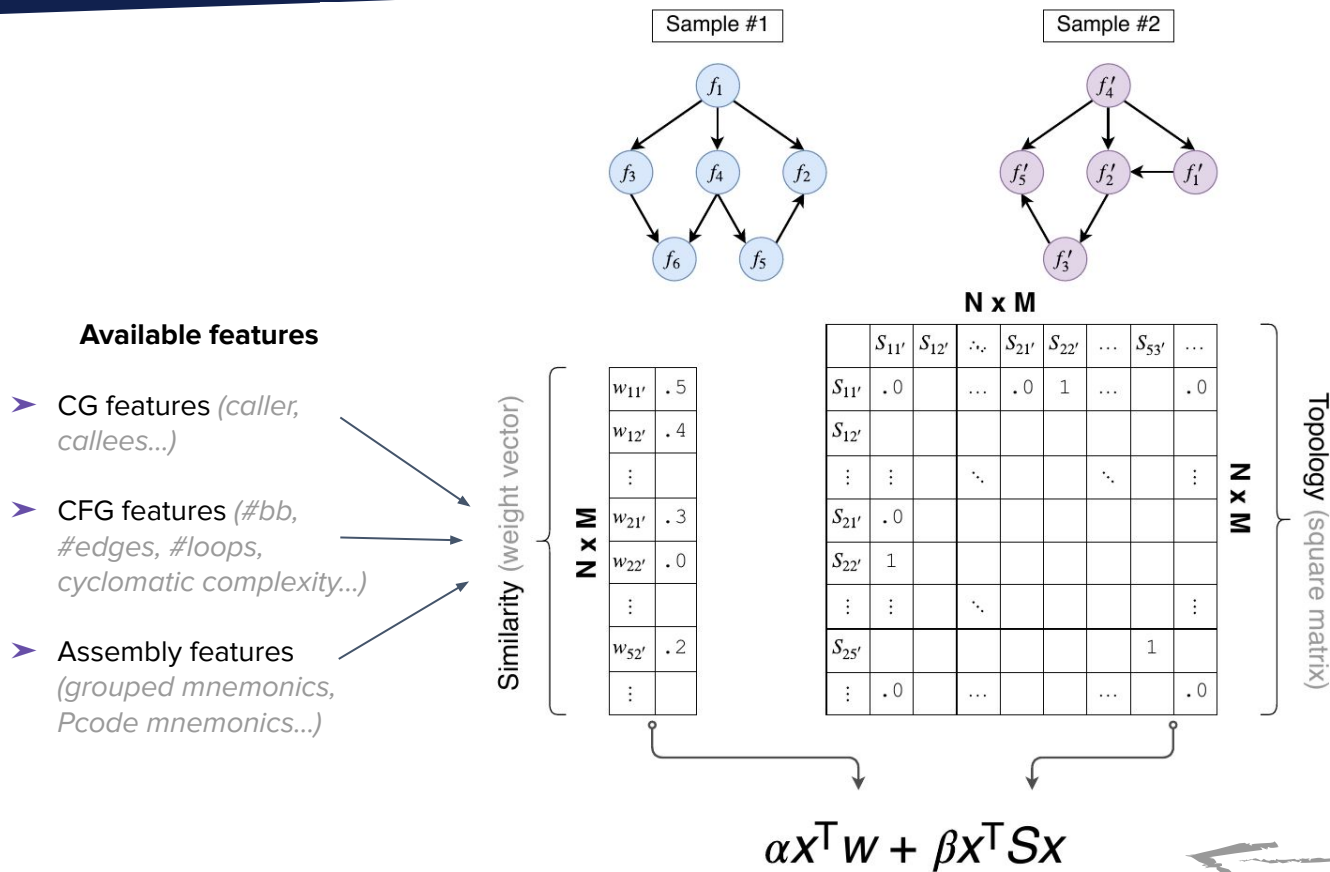
$$\text{Precision} = \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP} + \text{FP}}$$

$$\text{Recall} = \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP} + \text{FN}}$$



$$\text{F1-score} = 2 \times \frac{\text{P} \times \text{R}}{\text{P} + \text{R}}$$

QBinDiff: A Modular differ



Goal

Solve an instance of the **Network Alignment Problem**

Arbitrate between **function similarity** and **call-graph topology** to be more resilient if one of them is altered (+ still use imported functions as anchors)

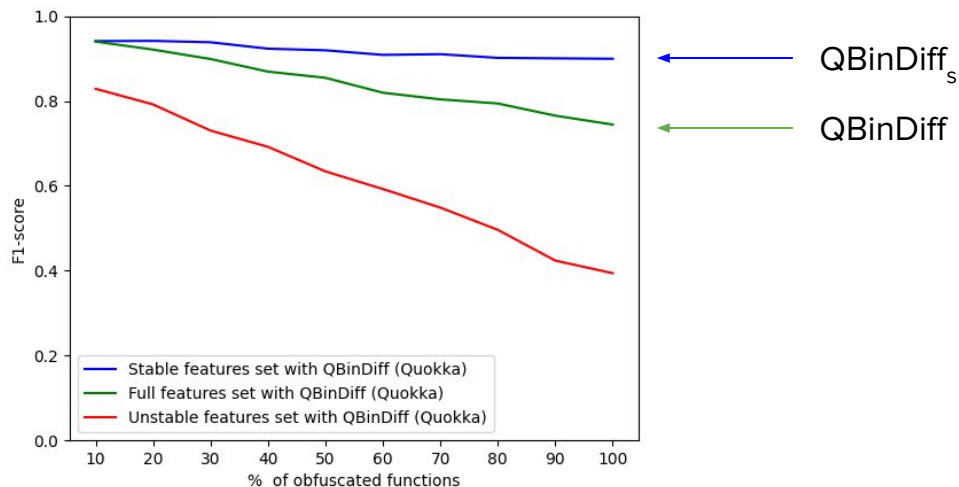
Resilient features against an obfuscation



| | BBlockNb | SCComponents | BytesHash | Cyclomatic Complexity | MDIndex | JumpNb | SmallPrimeNumbers | MaxParentNb | MaxChildNb | MaxInsNb | MeanInsNb | InsNb | GraphMeanDegree | GraphDensity | GraphNbComponents | Graph Diameter | GraphTransitivity | GraphCommunities | Address | DatName | FuncName | ChildNb | ParentNb | RelativeNb | LibName | ImpName | Constant | StrRefs | MnemonicSimple | MnemonicTyped | GroupsCategory | ReadWriteAccess |
|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------------|-------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Merge Split | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Copy | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Intra Data | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |

Stable or unstable QBinDiff features for different obfuscation passes

Feature impact on diffing



QBinDiff feature impact : stable, full and unstable features
(Control-Flow Graph Flattening *f1*-score evolution)

Characterize the obfuscation ⇒ adapt the features for better diffing results

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



- > f1-score comparison
- > ObfuBench dataset (*stripped binaries*)
- > the higher, the better
- > Columns:
 - General: all functions together
 - Obfuscated: solely obfuscated functions

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | <i>Mix</i> | <i>CFF</i> | <i>Opaque</i> | <i>Enc.A</i> | <i>Mix</i> | <i>CFF</i> | <i>Opaque</i> | <i>Enc.A</i> |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.79 | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.79 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.61 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.66 | 0.64 | <u>0.65</u> | 0.69 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.58 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | 0.77 |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | <u>0.65</u> | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | 0.70 | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.57 | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.60 | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.78 | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.40</u> | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | 0.79 | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



OLLVM scores are high, no matter the differ, the type or level of obfuscation

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.45</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.61</u> | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.58 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | 0.77 |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.60 | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.40</u> | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



The obfuscation level
deteriorates only
slightly the scores

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.61 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.58 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | 0.77 |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | <u>0.65</u> | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | 0.70 | <u>0.82</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.86</u> | 0.57 | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.60</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.78 | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.85 | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



BinDiff, JTrans and QBinDiff are the best “adversaries”

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.78 |
| | GMN | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.58 | 0.78 | 0.76 | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | 0.77 |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.82</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.60</u> | 0.76 | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.78 | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | 0.70 | 0.70 | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



QBinDiff_s > QBinDiff

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.79 | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.61 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.77</u> |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | <u>0.65</u> | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | 0.70 | <u>0.82</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.60</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.78 | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | 0.71 | 0.73 | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | 0.70 | 0.70 | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



Asm2vec and GMN
binary similarity tools
(+ matching) show
disappointing
performances

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.45</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.61</u> | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | <u>0.66</u> | <u>0.64</u> | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.69</u> | <u>0.24</u> | <u>0.27</u> | <u>0.36</u> | <u>0.52</u> |
| | Asm2vec | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.32</u> | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.44</u> | <u>0.61</u> |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.77</u> |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.73</u> |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.64</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | <u>0.44</u> | <u>0.47</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.62</u> | <u>0.20</u> | <u>0.25</u> | <u>0.31</u> | <u>0.49</u> |
| | Asm2vec | <u>0.32</u> | <u>0.37</u> | <u>0.44</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.23</u> | <u>0.32</u> | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.61</u> |
| | JTrans | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.60</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.73</u> |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.47</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.72</u> |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.61</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.35</u> | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | <u>0.23</u> | <u>0.26</u> | <u>0.33</u> | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.18</u> | <u>0.22</u> | <u>0.28</u> | <u>0.48</u> |
| | Asm2vec | <u>0.15</u> | <u>0.17</u> | <u>0.32</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.17</u> | <u>0.21</u> | <u>0.35</u> | <u>0.60</u> |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.69</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.73</u> |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (OLLVM)



Slight difference
between general
f1-score & obfuscated
f1-score, depending
on the tool used and
the obfuscation

| OLLVM-14 plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A | Mix | CFF | Opaque | Enc.A |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.75 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.45</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.61</u> | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | <u>0.66</u> | <u>0.64</u> | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.69</u> | <u>0.24</u> | <u>0.27</u> | <u>0.36</u> | <u>0.52</u> |
| | Asm2vec | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.32</u> | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.44</u> | <u>0.61</u> |
| | JTrans | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.67</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.82</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.81</u> | - | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.77</u> |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.72</u> | 0.76 | 0.74 | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.62</u> | 0.67 | <u>0.65</u> | 0.73 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.71 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.59 | <u>0.78</u> |
| | GMN | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.60</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.80</u> | - | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.79</u> | 0.73 |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.53</u> | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.78 | <u>0.47</u> | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.40</u> | 0.50 | 0.61 | <u>0.79</u> | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.56 | <u>0.77</u> |
| | GMN | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.48 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.50</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.81</u> |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.65</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.59</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.71</u> | <u>0.80</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | <u>0.77</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.79</u> | - | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.78</u> | 0.73 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (Tigress)

| Tigress plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | | | | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Mix | Mix + Split | Copy | Merge | Split | CFF | Virtualize | Opaque | Enc.A | Enc.L | Mix | Mix + Split | Copy | Merge | Split | CFF | Virtualize | Opaque | Enc.A | Enc.L |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.82 | <u>0.81</u> | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.69 | <u>0.02</u> | 0.21 | 0.56 | 0.09 | <u>0.75</u> | <u>0.72</u> | <u>0.69</u> | 0.86 | 0.81 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.75</u> | 0.67 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.79 | <u>0.34</u> | <u>0.02</u> | <u>0.46</u> | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.52 | 0.04 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.77 | 0.78 |
| | GMN | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.04 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.34</u> | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.15 | <u>0.01</u> | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.58 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.84</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.55</u> | <u>0.02</u> | 0.54 | 0.35 | 0.04 | 0.72 | <u>0.36</u> | 0.74 | 0.87 | <u>0.88</u> |
| | QBinDiff | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.86 | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.87</u> | <u>0.83</u> | 0.84 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.25 | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.19</u> | <u>0.73</u> | 0.35 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.92 | 0.91 |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.85</u> | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.84 | - | - | 0.25 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.65 | <u>0.90</u> | 0.86 |
| 50% | Bindiff | 0.63 | <u>0.38</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.63</u> | 0.45 | 0.73 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.83</u> | 0.52 | <u>0.02</u> | 0.19 | <u>0.43</u> | 0.07 | 0.67 | <u>0.60</u> | 0.57 | <u>0.83</u> | 0.79 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.69 | 0.59 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.46 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.28 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.48</u> | 0.29 | <u>0.08</u> | 0.46 | 0.01 | <u>0.64</u> | 0.74 | <u>0.82</u> |
| | GMN | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.58 | 0.02 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.36</u> | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.50 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.39 | 0.50 | 0.64 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.64</u> | <u>0.41</u> | <u>0.71</u> | 0.56 | 0.47 | <u>0.76</u> | 0.52 | 0.74 | 0.63 | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.46</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.54 | 0.16 | 0.03 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.23 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.90 |
| | QBinDiff | 0.68 | 0.45 | 0.75 | 0.70 | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.68</u> | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.89 | <u>0.49</u> | 0.03 | 0.26 | <u>0.51</u> | <u>0.17</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.53 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.74</u> | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.68 | <u>0.82</u> | 0.83 | - | - | 0.26 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.59 | <u>0.88</u> | <u>0.87</u> |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.33</u> | <u>0.10</u> | 0.48 | <u>0.44</u> | 0.22 | 0.60 | <u>0.51</u> | 0.47 | <u>0.77</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.23</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.56 | <u>0.48</u> | 0.41 | <u>0.80</u> | 0.68 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.27 | 0.09 | <u>0.64</u> | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.46 | 0.10 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.19 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.50</u> | 0.28 | <u>0.07</u> | 0.43 | 0.01 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.71 | 0.78 |
| | GMN | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.57 | 0.01 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.35</u> | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.05 | <u>0.00</u> | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.24 | <u>0.32</u> | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.65 |
| | JTrans | 0.46 | 0.21 | <u>0.62</u> | 0.32 | <u>0.28</u> | <u>0.68</u> | 0.20 | 0.66 | 0.60 | <u>0.83</u> | 0.43 | <u>0.01</u> | 0.54 | 0.14 | 0.03 | <u>0.68</u> | 0.16 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.89 |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.19</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.36</u> | <u>0.71</u> | 0.49 | <u>0.63</u> | 0.85 | 0.87 | <u>0.33</u> | 0.02 | 0.26 | <u>0.48</u> | <u>0.15</u> | <u>0.70</u> | 0.46 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.89 | 0.87 |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.64</u> | 0.61 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.56 | <u>0.81</u> | 0.82 | - | - | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.83 | 0.72 | <u>0.53</u> | <u>0.86</u> | 0.84 |

Diffing: plain-vs-obfuscated (Tigress)

| Tigress plain-obfuscated | | General f1-score | | | | | | | | | | Obfuscated f1-score | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Mix | Mix + Split | Copy | Merge | Split | CFF | Virtualize | Opaque | Enc.A | Enc.L | Mix | Mix + Split | Copy | Merge | Split | CFF | Virtualize | Opaque | Enc.A | Enc.L |
| 10% | Bindiff | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.72</u> | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.82 | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.84</u> | 0.69 | <u>0.02</u> | 0.21 | 0.56 | 0.09 | <u>0.75</u> | <u>0.72</u> | <u>0.69</u> | 0.86 | 0.81 |
| | Diaphora3 | <u>0.75</u> | 0.67 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.79 | <u>0.34</u> | <u>0.02</u> | <u>0.46</u> | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.52 | 0.04 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.77 | 0.78 |
| | GMN | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.04 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.34</u> | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.42</u> | <u>0.51</u> | <u>0.55</u> | <u>0.46</u> | <u>0.49</u> | <u>0.45</u> | <u>0.51</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.57</u> | 0.15 | <u>0.01</u> | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.58 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.74</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.78</u> | <u>0.76</u> | <u>0.84</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.55</u> | <u>0.02</u> | 0.54 | 0.35 | 0.04 | <u>0.72</u> | <u>0.36</u> | 0.74 | 0.87 | <u>0.88</u> |
| | QBinDiff | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.86 | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.87</u> | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 0.89 | <u>0.55</u> | 0.05 | 0.25 | <u>0.59</u> | <u>0.19</u> | <u>0.73</u> | 0.35 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.92 | 0.91 |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.85</u> | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.84 | - | - | 0.25 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.65 | <u>0.96</u> | 0.86 |
| 50% | Bindiff | <u>0.63</u> | <u>0.38</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.63</u> | 0.45 | 0.73 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.81</u> | <u>0.83</u> | 0.52 | <u>0.02</u> | 0.19 | <u>0.43</u> | 0.07 | 0.67 | <u>0.60</u> | 0.57 | <u>0.83</u> | <u>0.73</u> |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.69 | 0.59 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.46 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.28 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.48</u> | 0.29 | <u>0.08</u> | 0.46 | 0.01 | <u>0.64</u> | 0.74 | <u>0.82</u> |
| | GMN | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.58 | 0.02 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.36</u> | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.50 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.39 | 0.50 | 0.64 |
| | JTrans | <u>0.64</u> | <u>0.41</u> | <u>0.71</u> | 0.56 | <u>0.47</u> | <u>0.76</u> | 0.52 | 0.74 | 0.63 | <u>0.85</u> | <u>0.46</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.54 | 0.16 | 0.03 | <u>0.69</u> | 0.23 | 0.71 | <u>0.67</u> | 0.90 |
| | QBinDiff | 0.68 | 0.45 | 0.75 | <u>0.70</u> | <u>0.56</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>0.68</u> | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.89 | <u>0.49</u> | 0.03 | 0.26 | <u>0.51</u> | <u>0.17</u> | 0.72 | 0.53 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.74</u> | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.68 | <u>0.82</u> | 0.83 | - | - | 0.26 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.59 | <u>0.88</u> | <u>0.87</u> |
| 100% | Bindiff | <u>0.33</u> | <u>0.10</u> | 0.48 | <u>0.44</u> | 0.22 | 0.60 | <u>0.51</u> | 0.47 | <u>0.77</u> | 0.80 | <u>0.23</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.56 | <u>0.48</u> | 0.41 | <u>0.80</u> | 0.68 |
| | Diaphora3 | 0.27 | 0.09 | <u>0.64</u> | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.46 | 0.10 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.19 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.50</u> | 0.28 | <u>0.07</u> | 0.43 | 0.01 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.71 | 0.78 |
| | GMN | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.57 | 0.01 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.35</u> | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.05 | <u>0.00</u> | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.49 |
| | Asm2vec | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.24 | <u>0.32</u> | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.65 |
| | JTrans | 0.46 | 0.21 | <u>0.62</u> | 0.32 | <u>0.28</u> | <u>0.68</u> | 0.20 | 0.66 | 0.60 | <u>0.83</u> | 0.43 | <u>0.01</u> | 0.54 | 0.14 | 0.03 | <u>0.68</u> | 0.16 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.89 |
| | QBinDiff | <u>0.40</u> | <u>0.19</u> | 0.65 | <u>0.57</u> | <u>0.36</u> | <u>0.71</u> | 0.49 | <u>0.63</u> | 0.85 | 0.87 | <u>0.33</u> | 0.02 | 0.26 | <u>0.48</u> | <u>0.15</u> | <u>0.70</u> | 0.46 | <u>0.61</u> | 0.89 | <u>0.87</u> |
| | QBinDiff _s | - | - | <u>0.64</u> | 0.61 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.56 | <u>0.81</u> | 0.82 | - | - | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 0.53 | <u>0.86</u> | 0.84 |

Tigress associated f1-score are significantly lower than OLLVM, especially for inter-procedural obfuscation

| Binkit | Plain-obfuscated | | | | | Obfuscated-obfuscated | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | <i>bool</i> | <i>cpio</i> | <i>cflow</i> | <i>ccd2cue</i> | <i>a2ps</i> | <i>bool</i> | <i>cpio</i> | <i>cflow</i> | <i>ccd2cue</i> | <i>a2ps</i> |
| BinDiff | <u>0.9</u> | 0.63 | 0.78 | <u>0.94</u> | <u>0.7</u> | <u>0.8</u> | 0.42 | <u>0.61</u> | <u>0.84</u> | <u>0.44</u> |
| Diaphora3 | 0.66 | 0.6 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.4 | 0.57 | 0.39 |
| GMN | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.30 | 0.53 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.53 | 0.23 |
| Asm2vec | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.55 | 0.15 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.13 |
| JTrans | 0.86 | <u>0.80</u> | <u>0.84</u> | 0.90 | 0.69 | 0.70 | <u>0.55</u> | 0.55 | <u>0.66</u> | 0.42 |
| QBinDiff | <u>0.96</u> | <u>0.92</u> | <u>0.91</u> | <u>0.98</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.9</u> | <u>0.82</u> | <u>0.82</u> | 0.91 | <u>0.7</u> |
| QBinDiff _s | <u>0.97</u> | <u>0.94</u> | <u>0.93</u> | <u>0.99</u> | <u>0.87</u> | <u>0.92</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.86</u> | <u>0.91</u> | <u>0.80</u> |

Same trend than the previous ObfuBench experiment, even more pronounced

Real-World example : XTunnel



XTunnel

- Malware designed by APT-28
- Obfuscated with Opaque Predicates [1]
- **Handmade ground-truth** (*costly*)

| | General f1-score | Obfuscated f1-score |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| BinDiff | 0.966 | 0.303 |
| QBinDiff _s | 0.97 | 0.915 |

(f1-score two samples in a *plain-obfuscated* setting)

Around 400
obfuscated functions
for ~ 3500 functions



- Using multiple program variants helps to weaken the obfuscation
- Differs and especially Qbindiff work well on obfuscated programs (*even for 100% of obfuscation*)
- Intra-procedural obfuscation and data obfuscation are sensitive to this attack, contrary to inter-procedural obfuscation that impedes differs and similarity tools abilities
- Valid for a large scale obfuscated dataset (*contribution*) and BinKit dataset
- Valid on real-world malware samples

Thank you

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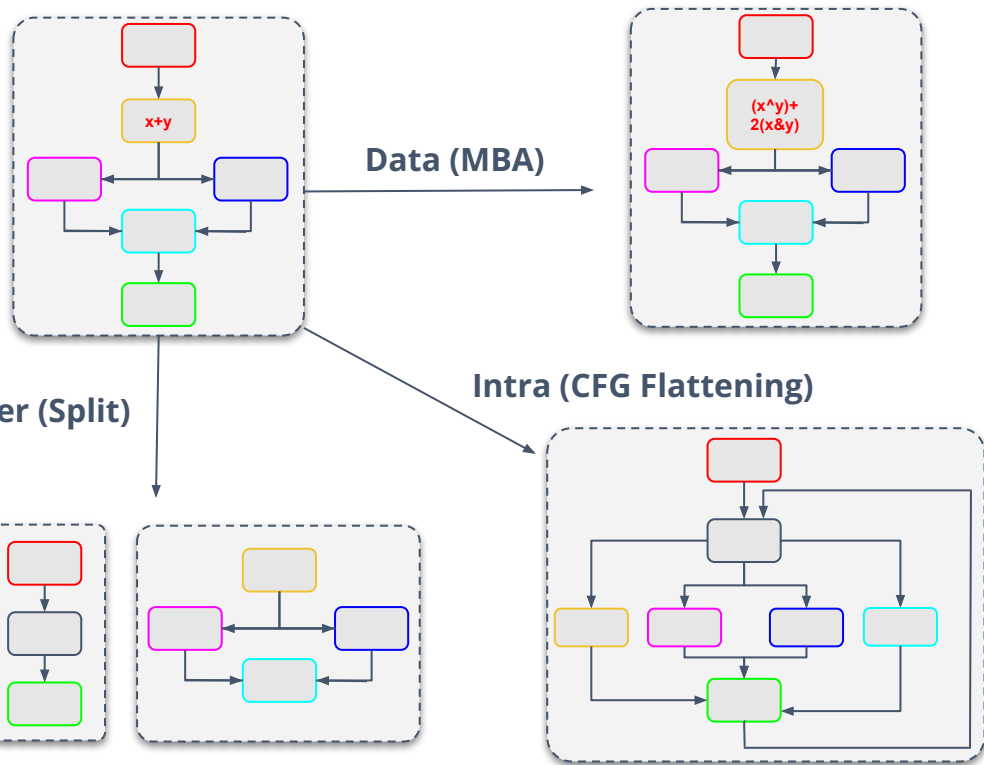
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Definition









All the techniques used to alter the syntactic properties of a program without modifying its semantics (*preserving soundness*)

Obfuscation types (static)

- Inter-procedural (*between functions*)
- Intra-procedural (*inside functions*)
- Data (*operations, constants, strings, etc.*)

Diffing solutions



| | Binary diffing | | | | Binary similarity + Matching | | | |
|------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| | Diaphora  | Bindiff  | QBinDiff  | DeepBinDiff  | Asm2vec  | JTrans  | GMN  | SAFE  |
| Exporter | SQLite | Binexport | BinExport Quokka | Assembly text | Assembly text | Assembly text | ACFG | Assembly text |
| Technique | Ranked heuristics | Call-Graph Propagation | Belief Propagation | Enhanced word2vec | word2vec | transformer | GNN | word2vec & self-attentive network |
| Modularity | ++ | + | +++ | + | + | + | + | + |
| Settings | Function- level & One-to- many | Function- level | Function- level | Basic-Block level | Function- level | Function- level | Function-le vel | Function- level |